Barry, Kathleen, 496n185
Barthes, Roland, 22, 64n254, 464n14
“degree zero” style, 195
*Éléments de Sémiologie*, 41n122
on structural semiotics, 69–71
Bassiouni, Cherif, 83, 85n8
definition of terrorism, 105–6
and international terrorism contexts, 106–7
paradox in meaning of terrorism, 114
Baudelaire, Charles, 298
Beale, Joseph, 37
Beauvoir, Simone de, 275
*Bedeutung* and *Sinn*, distinction between, 32
Behaviorist semiotics, 48–49
Behbahani, Simin, 311
Beijing Declaration, 358
Bellaigue, Christopher de, *In The Rose Garden Of The Martyrs*, 295n211
Bellow, Saul, 306
Bentham, Jeremy, 236, 238
Beres, Louis Rene, 85n8
Berne Convention, 16. See also China; Copyright
author’s rights protection, for and against, 531–33
China’s responses to, 547–49
Chinese Authorship Right Law, 550–51
Chinese Computer Software Protection Regulations, 551–52
culture clashes, 540–41
*Flash of Genius*, 552–53
Implementation Act (1989), 546
literary and artistic works, 545–46
minimum standards, U.S and Chinese compliance with, 542–43
piracy and dramatic irony, 533–35
underlying principles and rights theories, 541–42
U.S responses to, 543–45
U.S. reading of, 545–47
Big-stick policy, of U.S., 534
*Bindrim v. Mitchell* (1979), 510
*Birmingham News*, 205
Blackstone, William, 228
Blakesley, Christopher L., 85
and five elements, 87–88n17
Blood money, 313, 327–28
Bolzano, Bernard, 31, 32
Book of Acts, 206
Bork, Robert H., 9
on civil disobedience, 185
on *The Tempting of America*, 217
Boston Tea Party, 218
Boutwell, Albert, 204
Brendeis, J., 45
Breach of contract, 504–6
Brennan, J., 28n58
*British Medical Journal*, 381
*Bromley London Borough Council v. Greater London Council*, 48
*Brown v. Board of Education* (1954), 204, 208, 214
Buber, Martin, 214
Bunyan, John, 213
Bush, George, 92, 93, 361
Buysens, Eric, functional linguistics, 49
Calhoun, John, 174
Canadian Anti-Terrorism Act, 99
Canadian Criminal Code, 101
Cape Town Principles (1997), 401, 421
Carr, Caleb, 107n103
Catachresis, 73, 74
*Catechism of the Revolutionist*, 122
Cattle Release Act (1872). See *Emancipation of Prostitutes and Geisha Act* (1872)
*Chador*, 274, 277, 281, 282, 284
Charron, William, 37
Children in Armed Conflict Protocol, 412–13, 418–21
direct participation of hostilities restriction (Article 38(2)), 419–20
voluntary recruitment monitoring (Article 3(3)), 419
Children’s rights, 13–14
Child sexual exploitation, 399–400
Child soldiering, 14, 398–99
abuse, 403–5
AIDS and orphans, 408
Allah is Not obliged, 436–41
*Beasts of No Nation*, 442–45
children as not real soldiers, 445–47
Children in Armed Conflict Protocol, 418–21
Constitution on the Rights of the Child (CRC), U.N., 416–18
Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 416
economic reasons and solutions,
410–11, 453
extent of, worldwide, 400–403
family and ethical values,
changes in, 407
globalization, 407–8
human rights violations, 447–50
ILO Worst Forms of Child Labour
Convention 182, 434–35
international humanitarian laws and
child protection, 422–24
laws relating to use of, 412–16
military reasons for, 409
Palermo Protocol, 429–31
prevention, 450–52
prosecution of perpetrators, 453–56
PROTECT Act (2003), 428–29
protection of victims, 452–53
reasons, 406–7
Sale of Children Protocol, 421–22
slavery and international
laws, 431–34
small personal weapons, increase
in use of, 408
social and psychological
causes of, 410
trafficking, 399
Trafficking Victims Protection Act
(TVPA), 425–28
treatment as criminals, 411–12
U.S. Department of Labor
recommendations, 436
voluntary and forced recruitment of
children, 405–6
voluntary recruitment of, 411
warfare nature, changes in, 408–9
China. See also Berne Convention
Confucian view of women, 383
culture, 349–50
demographic crisis, 347–49
hermeneutics and cultural
difference, 549–50
Marriage Law, 370, 377
trafficking in. See Trafficking
women as commodity, 383–85
women’s life in nineteenth
century, 389–92
women shortage and impact
on men, 386–87
Chinese Authorship Right
Law, 548, 550–51
Chinese Computer Software Protection
Regulations, 17, 551–52
Chinese Criminal Code
sentence on abduction and trafficking
(Article 240), 358
sentence on rape (Article 236), 358
Chomsky, Noam, 42, 77
Christianity and natural law, 234
Chu Junhong, 380
Ciardi, John, 530
Cicero, 233
Civil disobedience, 8–10, 88, 218
and Anouilh’s Antigone, 251–58
arguments against, 184–85, 224
arguments for, 182–83, 224–26
Bork on, 217
costitutional right to
dissent, 185–86
costitutional right to free
speech, 186–89
and conflict-of-law, 226–27
deep structure of, 175–78
duality of, 179–81
Dworkin on, 219, 223
as expressive conduct, 188
Feminism and Antigone, 242–44
and free speech argument, 227
Hegel on Antigone, 239–42
and natural law theory, 213–16
and postmodernism, 227–28
legal positivism, 229, 231–32, 236–39
natural law, 228–36
positive connotations of, 177
protests, 223–24
purpose of, 223
Rawls on, 180, 182, 223–24, 227
in Sophocles’ Antigone, 244–51
Thoreau on, 222
Civil libertyarians, 92
Civil litigation, 177
Civil rights, 177
Civil Rights Act (1964), 204
Classification system, 32
Clinton, Bill, 360
Coalition Against Trafficking in Women, 496
Coercion, definition of, 374
Cohen, Carl, 182
Cohen v. California (1971), 45–46
Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women, 359
Communication, 61
act of, 56–57
and mediation, 23, 24, 294
Competence, 42
Conative function, 57
Conde, H.V., A Handbook of International Human Rights Terminology, 149n99
Confessional literature, 468–69
Conflict-of-law theory, 183, 226–27
Confucian view, of women, 349, 383
Confucius and Five Classics, 13, 349, 383
Connor, Eugene Bull, 204, 205
Conrad, Joseph
five elements of terrorism, representation of, 123
ironic method, 114–18
The Secret Agent, 4, 6, 83, 87, 114–23
symbols of terrorism, 118–22
Conscription, meaning of, 446
Conseil d’Etat, France, 289
Constructive non-violent tension, 192
Continental law, 38
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), 326
child custody rights (Article 16(f)), 332
cultural activities participation, right to (Article 13(c)), 331
elimination of discrimination (Article 10), 329–30
employment rights (Article 11), 330–31
equality before law (Article 15), 331–32
equality between men and women (Article 2), 327–28
freedom of reproduction choices (Article 16), 356
nationality (Article 9), 329
social and cultural patterns of men and women (Article 5), 328
voting rights (Article 7), 328
Children in Armed Conflict Protocol, 418–21
education interference, protection from (Article 32), 417, 444
forced recruitment prohibition (Article 35), 417
hostilities participation restriction, (Article 38), 418, 448
Protocol on Children in Armed Combat, 455
Sale of Children Protocol, 421–22
Cook, Anthony and Beyond Critical Legal Studies, 192n6
Coomaraswamy, Radhika, 455
Copyright. See also Berne Convention
agency theory of, 539
history, 535–6
market theory of, 540
natural rights theory, 536–37
personality rights theory of, 540
privacy theory of, 539–40
property rights theory, 538–39
statutory, 536
Copyright infringement and common law copyright, 499–500, 516–18
Cornell, Saul, 174
Corporations (personnes morales), 98
Cosmopolis, 233
Cracow Ghetto, 142
Creative extremist, 213
Creative incentive, 532–33
Creon and Antigone, conflict between, 239, 248–49
Crimes against humanity, illustration of, 152–53
Critical legal studies and semiotics, 76–78, 137
Culler, Jonathan, 63, 64n257
Cultural anthropology, 5
Cultural relativism and geisha, 497–99
Dabashi, Hamid, 309
Daisy Miller, 303
Dalby, Liza, 488n138
Debt bondage, in geisha tradition, 483–84, 491
Declaration of Independence, U.S., 171, 173, 213, 229
Deconstruction, 44n136. See also Civil disobedience
and difference, 211–13
of myth of difference, 203
resistance and revolution in United States, 169–72
rights of resistance and national security tensions, and
Constitution, 172–75
and semiotics, 72–73
vs. structuralism, 62–63
Defamation, 506–8
Defamation-in-fiction
colloquium requirement of defamation, 508
contradictions and conundrums, 511
opinion and false statements of facts, 509
proof of actual malice for public figure, 510
self-censorship, 510
claim, 474–75
Defamiliarization, 53
Defendant’s response. See also Memoirs of a Geisha
absence of contract, 512–13
common-law copyright infringement, 516–18
fair comment and free speech, 513–14
plaintiff’s consent, 515–16
quantum meruit and unjust enrichment, 518
Deflowerment ceremony, 478, 481, 521
De Lamothe, Olivier Dutheillet, 288n187
Delicta juris gentium, 431–32n232
De Man, Paul, 64
Denotation and connotation, 31–33
Depolarization, 197
De Republica, 233
Derrida, Jacques, 72, 211
De Vattel, Emerich, 144
Dewey, John, 38–39
Diallo, Amadou, 223
Dicent, 36
Dickens, Charles, 544
Différence, 212
Differentiation and equalization, 196
Différer, 212
Dissent and civil disobedience, constitutional provision, 185–86
Distinction, principle of, 155n140, 157
Divine law, 235
Divorce Regulations (1992), Iran, 280
Domestic terrorism, comparison with international terrorism, 108–9
Douglas, J., 61
Droit d’auteur, 544
Droit de divulgation, 543
Due process violations, 179
Dworkin, Ronald, 5, 9, 125, 182, 185
on civil disobedience, 223
on creation and interpretation, 78n333
and legal interpretation, 59–60
Taking Rights Seriously, 219
Dyilo, Thomas Lubanga, 445–47
Ebadi, Shirin, 268, 279, 288, 342
on blood money, 313
on education in Iran, 313
on esthetic of death, 316
on headscarf, 312
on interpretation of Koran, 333
Iran Awakening, 4, 12, 264, 295, 310
on non-interference of Americans, 314–16
on patriarchy in Iran and male-child preference, 316–17
on power of interpretation, 314
on power of words, 314
Eco, Umberto, 64n254
on semiotics, 4, 15, 29, 528
Theory of Semiotics, 32n74
Edo regime, 480
Eldred; United States v., 543
Emancipation of Prostitutes and Geisha Act (1872), 480, 485–87
Empiricus, Sextus, 30
Enlistment, meaning of, 446
Equivalence, 55
Estate of Ernest Hemingway v. Random House, Inc. (1968), 512, 517–18, 524
Eternal law, 234
European Commission of Human Rights, 292
European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedom (ECHR)
Article 9, 293
Article 25, 292
European Convention on the Suppression of Terrorism, 99
European Court of Human Rights, 291, 292
Evidentiary theory, 26
Existentialism and Anouilh, 255–58
Explicit sign, 26–27

Fairness and unjust laws, 184, 215
Family laws, 321–24
Family planning, in China. See One-child policy
Family Protection Law (Iran), 268
Family Status Ordinance (1997), Hong Kong, 358
Fedayan-e Khalq, 267
Fedayeen, 275
Feminism and Antigone, 242–44
Feminist activism and Iran–Iraq war, 270–71
Finkelman, Paul, 174
Finnis, John, 237
Fish, Stanley, 137
Fitzgerald, Scott, The Great Gatsby, 300–302
Flash of Genius, 5, 18, 528, 552–53
Folk talk, 66
Footbinding, 390
Formalism, 232
Fortas, Abe, 176, 179, 186, 189
Foucault, Michael
on global impact of Iranian Revolution, 271–72
and language, 73–74
Foundation of the Theory of Signs, 48
Fourth World Conference on Women, 358
Fragmentation, 119
Frank, Jerome, influence of Peirce on, 37
“Free Children from War” Conference, 451
Free speech and civil disobedience, constitutional provision, 186–89
Frege, Gottlob, Grundgesetze der Arithmetik, 31n72
French Civil Code, 38
French Criminal Code, 96–97
Fuller, Lon, 39
Functional linguistics, 49
Gandhi, M.K., 179–80, 223
Geisha, 15–16, 459. See also Memoirs of a Geisha
Cultural relativism, 497–99
Evolution of Japanese law on prostitution, 479–82
Feminist legal theory on sex trafficking, 496–97
History of, 482–92
Sex trafficking and slavery in, 492–96
The Geisha Reader, 488n138
Gendercide, meaning of, 354
General Assembly Resolution (1991, 1999), 102, 105
General public, 105
Geneva Conventions, 145, 147, 422–24, 446
Geneva Gas Protocol, 147
Genocide
act of, 112
definition of, 111
Génya, Francois, Peirce’s influence on, 37–38
George, Terry, Hotel Rwanda, 6, 83, 87, 123–24
Girl Care Project, 382
Global Alliance Against Trafficking Women, 430, 497
Globalization and child soldiering, 407–8
Global terrorism, 93
Glossematics, 49
Golden, Arthur. See Memoirs of a Geisha
Goodrich, Peter
on legal linguistics, 48
on semiotics, 70
Gorji, Monir, 285
Greimas, Algirdas, 22, 54
Du Sens: Essais Sémiotique, 68n282
Sémantique Structurale, 68n282
Grisez, Germain, 236
Griswold, Erwin, 185, 219
Griswold v. Connecticut (1965), 61n238
Grotius, Hugo
on natural law, 235
On the Law of War and Peace, 144
Ground and sign, 33
Hagiwara Sakutaro, 460n3
Hague Peace Conferences (1899, 1907), 149n104, 150
Martens Clause in the Preamble to, 155n139
on war regulation, 145–46
Hague Regulations. See Hague Peace Conferences
Hague Rules of Air Warfare, 147
Halberstam, Malvina
Hamilton, Alexander, 170
Harlan, J., 45
Hart, H.L.A., 5
fair play concept, 215
and legal positivism and semiotics, 60–62
on pure legal positivism, 238
Positivism and the Separation of Law and Morals, 229n54
Hartman, Geoffrey H., 154n135
Hegel, G.W.F., 10, 239–42
Hejab (Islamic head covering), 264, 277, 279
in France, 289–91
freedom of choice factor, 281–82
and freedom of speech denial, 280–81
as humiliation, 284–85
and Koran, 285–86
meaning of resistance to, 288
as Muslim identity, 283
as polyvalent symbols of imprisonment and liberation, 284
as power sign over women, 283
as segregation, 287–88
as sign of women’s political engagement and Jihad, 283
in Turkey, 291–94
as virtue and honor, 282–83
women’s reaction to, 286–87
Hendricks, Lola, 204
Heraclitus, on natural law, 230
Hermann, Donald, 66
Hermeneutics
and cultural difference, 549–50
legal, 25, 40
and reader-response theory, 530–31
Heseketh, Therese, 381
Hezbollah, 274
Hitler, Adolf, 151
Hjelmslev, Louis, glossematics, 49
Hobbes, Thomas, 31n72, 235–36
Hoene-Wronsky, Joseph Marie, La Philosophie du Langage, 32n72
Hoffer, William, Not Without My Daughter, 266–67n12
Holmes, Oliver Wendell
on good motives, 187
influence of Peirce on, 36–37
on legal positivism, 238
on natural law, 237
Holocaust authenticity of representation of, 154n135
and memoirs writing, 142–43
Homeric epics, natural law in, 229–30
Homologoumenos te physei zen (life in harmony with nature), 233
Hotchner, A.E., Papa Hemingway, 517
Hughes, Donna, 321
Hugo, Victor, 531, 532
Humanity, principle of, 155n139, 156–57
Human rights, 131n18
violations, illustration of, 153–55
of women, 11–13, 263
Human Rights Watch, 326, 377
Human trafficking. See Trafficking
Hume, David, 236
Husserl, Edmund, 32
Icons, 34–35
Ijtihad, 314
Immigrants, hijab and, 290–91
Imperial Ordinance No.9, Japan, 480–81, 488–89
Implicit sign, 28
Imprisonment, 217–18
Index, 35
Infanticide, in China, 379–80
Injustice, King’s notion of, 215
Innocent civilian, meaning of, 88–89
Integrity of work protection, 543
Intent and terrorism, 100, 105, 106
International Convention for the
Suppression of the Financing of
Terrorism (1999), 105
International Court of Justice, 432n232
International Covenant on Civil and
Political Rights (ICCPR)
arbitrary arrests and detentions,
prohibition of (Article 9), 335
degrading treatment and punishment,
prohibition of (Article 7), 334–35
equality before law (Article 26), 339
on leaving any country
(Article 12(2)), 336
marriage and family rights
(Article 23), 338
right of peaceful assembly
(Article 21), 338
right to freedom of thought, conscience
and religion (Article 18), 336
right to life (Article 6) and violations,
333–34
right to opinion without interference
(Article 19), 337
International Covenant on Economic,
Social and Cultural Rights
(ICESCR), 339–41
equal right to social and cultural rights
(Article 3), 340
right to just and favorable conditions at
work (Article 7), 340–41
International Criminal Court (ICC), 113, 455
and investigations about atrocities in
Uganda, 161–62
Rome Statute of, 111, 452
International Criminal Tribunal for the
Former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 110–11,
International Criminal Tribunal in
Rwanda (ICTR), 443
International humanitarian law, 130
International Labour Organization (ILO)
Article 22, 434n244
Statistical Information and
Monitoring Program on Child
Labor (SIMPOC), 436
Worst Forms of Child Labour
Convention 182, 399, 415–16
International Law Commission, 432n232
International Organization of Migration, 353
International terrorism, 84n6. See also
Terrorism
Anti-Terrorism Act and Effective Death
Penalty Act’s definition of, 91
contexts, 106–7
court for, 113
difference with domestic
terrorism, 108–9
U.S. State Department’s definition, 94
International Working Men’s
Association, 117
Interpretant, 33
misunderstanding of, 34
relationship with sign, 34n85
Interpretation, meaning of, 24
Iran, 263. See also Ebadi, Shirin; Milani,
Tahmineh; Mir-Hosseini, Ziba
Convention on the Elimination of All
Forms of Discrimination Against
Women (CEDAW), 326–32
family laws, 321–24
feminist activism and
Iran–Iraq war, 270–71
Foucault on global impact of
Revolution, 271–72
hejab. See Hijab
International Covenant on Civil and
Political Rights (ICCPR), 332–39
International Covenant on Economic,
Social and Cultural Rights
(ICESCR), 339–41
invasion by foreigners, 265–66
marriage contract, 324–25
new Iranian constitution and
government, 273
new Islamic Republic, birth of, 273
public/private split in society, 276–78
quiet revolt of women, 278
religious and secular women in Iran
after Revolution, 269–70
religious nepotism, 275–76
revolution against Westoxication,
266–67
unexpected developments in women’s
rights, 279–80
Women’s protest, 274–75
women’s rights denial, signs of, 278–79
women's rights, as represented in humanities, 294
women's role in Revolution, 267–69
Iranian Civil Code (ICC), 321–22, 323
Iranian Family Protection Law, 322
Irigaray, Luce, 243
Irony and terrorism, 115–18
Iweala, Uzodinnma, *Beasts of No Nation*, 4, 442–45
Jackson, Bernard, 39n118
on Hart, 60
on law and language, 46
*Semiotics and Legal Theory*, 46, 65
on structuralism, 65–66, 68
Jacobs, Leslie, 188
Jakobson, Roman, 5, 22, 36n95
communication, 56–57
metaphor and metonymy, 55–56
James, Henry, *The Ambassadors*, 304
Japanese culture, 15
Jefferson, Thomas, 169, 171–72, 173, 183, 213, 226
Jenkins, W.A., Jr., 205
Jospin, Lionel, 289
Judge and interpretive process, 39
Juror selection, 25
Jus cogens, 431n232, 432n232, 498
Justifiable disobedience, 182
Just laws. See Civil disobedience
Kachka, Boris, 443
Kafu Nagai, 488n140
Kalinowski, Georges, 49
Kant, Immanuel, 236
*Kashf-e hejab*, 282
Kazemi, Zahra, 334
Kearn, Robert, 552
Keller, Thomas, on structuralism, 67–68
Kellogg-Briand Pact, 159
Kelsen, Hans, 237
Kelsenian grammar of legal structure, 42
Kevelson, Roberta, 39n118
Khomeini, Ayatollah, 322
on *Chador*, 274, 282
criticism from international human rights groups, 333
on dress code, 285, 286
on education to women, 269
in exile, 266
on *hijab*, 274, 282, 286, 287
on ideal Muslim women, 334–35
imposition of veil for women, 269, 282
Iran–Iraq war, 270
Islamic Republic, 273
on marriage age, 338
promise of freedom and equality to women, 268
on women's participation in cultural activities, 331
on writers and artists, 301, 312
*Shari’a*, 322
King, Martin Luther Jr., 4, 8, 9, 174, 176, 179, 223. See also Civil disobedience; *Letter from Birmingham jail*
Kinship, Greek definition of, 250
Knopf, Alfred A., 500
*Koinai ennoiai* (common notions), 233
Komiteh, 274
Koran on dress code, 285
on execution, 333
on *hejab*, 285–86
Kourouma, Ahmadou, *Allah is Not obliged*, 4, 436–41
Kristeva, Julia, 63n249
Kroc Peace and Justice Center, 312, 315–16
Lacan, Jacques, 75
Lamartine, Alphonse de, 531–32
Lambert, Jean-Henri, *Neues Organon*, 32n72
*Langue*, 42
Law. See also individual entries
and defamiliarization, 53
Greek history and Sophocles' *Antigone*, 250–51
Greek terms for, 248
Greek tragedy in debating, 249
and linguistics, 47–48
and morality, 238
narrative structures, 53–54
Peirce on, 36
and semiotics, 44–45
and sign theory, 26–28
as sublanguage, 46–47
Law and Humanities Institute (LHI), 137–38
Law and literature movement, 130
  history of, 134–37
  law on literature, impact of, 134
  law-as-literature, 134, 135–37
  law-in-literature, 133–34, 135
Law of Formation of General Courts (1994), Iran, 324
Law on the Protection of Minors, 359
Law on the Protection of Women's Rights and Interests (LPWRI), 357–58, 377
Legal discourse, 45
Legal linguistics, 48
Legal positivism, 42, 44
  and natural law, 38, 235, 229, 231–32, 236–39
  and semiotics, 60–62
Legal realism, 37–39
  affinity to, 65
Gény, 37–38
  historical perspective, 39–40
Legal relativism, 183
Legal relativity, 218
Legal semiotics, 19, 48, 49. See also Semiotics
definition of, 24–25
  process, 25–28
Legisigns, 29, 34, 38
Legitimacy, of interdisciplinary method
  law and literature movement, 133–38
  narratives in The Pianist, 140–43
  representation, 138–40
Leniency and moral rights, 219
Letter from Birmingham Jail, 4, 9, 182, 191–92, 226. See also Civil disobedience
  Allegory of the Cave, 202–3
  anti-law stance of Martin Luther King and biblical background, 201–2
  codes, 193–94
decoding of messages, 194
difference and deconstruction notion, 211–13
genre of, 199–200
  historical and legal context of, 203–
  interpretation and decoding, 195–96
  and intertextuality, biblical
  allusions, 200
  narrative structure of, 205–11
  reader role, 196–99
Levi, Primo, 143
Levinson, Sanford, 538n68
Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 5, 21
  semiology and structuralism, 50–51
Lewis, Bernard, 309
Lexis ®, 26
Leylah Sahin v. Turkey, 291–94
Lincoln, Abraham, 213
Lieber, Francis, 40n119
Lieber Code (1863), 152, 156n142
Li Lu, 381
Linguistics
  and law, 46–48
  Busysens, functional linguistics, 49
  Hjelmslev, glossematics, 49
  Morris, behaviorist semiotics, 48–49
  Ogde and Richards, context theory of meaning, 45–46
  Saussure, 40–45
  significance of, 41n122
  Soviet semioticians, 50
Literal and figurative language, Focault's views on, 74
Literary and cinematographic representations, of terrorism
  Hotel Rwanda, 123–24
  Secret Agent, 123
Literary and legal discourse, reductionist dichotomy between, 128
Literary criticism
  critical legal studies and semiotics, 76–78
  new criticism, 57–62
  post-structuralism, 71–75
  Prague School, 54–55
  Roman Jakobson, 55–57
  Russian formalism, 52–54
  structural poetics, 62–71
Li Weixiong, 386
Lloyd, Lord, 95
Locke, John
  Essay Concerning Human Understanding, 31n72
  on natural law, 229, 236
Logocentrism, 72
London Agreement, 158, 183
Longinotto, Kim, Divorce Iranian Style, 4, 12, 264, 295
Lords’ Resistance Army (LRA), Uganda, 404–5, 454
Lotman, Yuri, 16, 50, 529

MacArthur, Douglas, 488
Madison, James, 171
Mahmoody, Betty, Not Without My Daughter, 266–67
Mahr (marriage gift), 325
Maiko, 490
Man-made laws (thesis), 232
Mao Zedong, 349, 385

Market theory of copyright, 540
Marriage contract, 324–25
Marriage Law (1931), Iran, 321, 323
Marshall, Rob, 463
Maternal and Infant Health Care Law, 381
Maurras, Charles, 244
McCulloch v. Maryland (1819), 59n218
Mediation
and communication, 23, 24, 294
and semiosis, 34n83
Medicine, as semiotic source, 29–30
Mehriyeh, 318
Meiji regime, 480
Memoirs of a Geisha, 4, 15, 459n1, 460n4
breach of contract, 504–6
confession structure and legal consequences, 468–70
copyright infringement and common law copyright, 499–500
damages, 511
defamation, 506–8
defamation-in-fiction, 508–11
defendant’s response, 512–18
duality and narrative representation of geisha as prostitute, 475–77
geisha and sex act in, 477–79
as genre, and narrative tension structure, 470
Matthews v. Wozencraft, Random House, Inc. et al., 502–4
misappropriation of name and likeness, privacy, and publicity, 500–502
motivation of informants, 467–68
narrator in, 465
reality and fiction, 467
sex trafficking and slavery in, 470–74
style, simile, and relevance to legal claims, 474–75
success of, 463
voyeurism and failure to satisfy conditions, 466–67
voyeurism structures and mirroring in, 463–66
Memoir writing, 142–43
Meron, Theodor, 149n104
Metalingual function, 57

Metaphor
code, 27
geisha, 476
judicial, 74
and legal language, 45–46, 55–56
semiotic theory, 203, 209
structural semiotics, 194
symbolic, 437

Metonymy, 55
Mfume, Kweis, 223
Milani, Tahmineh, Two Women, 4, 12, 296, 313, 319–20, 342
Military goal and terrorism, 89
Military necessity
definition of, 156n142
significance of, 155n138

Mill, John Stuart, 31n72
Miller, Hillis, 71
Millet, Kate, 275, 286
Minda, Gary, 78n333
Mineko Iwasaki, 15, 461. See also Memoirs of a Geisha
Geisha, A Life, 459n1
likelihood of succeeding against Golden, 518–19
reasons for case against Golden, 519–22

Mine Workers Rule, 205
Minow, Martha, 182
Mirare, 490

Mir-Hosseini, Ziba, 286n162, 296
Divorce Iranian Style, 4, 12, 264, 295, 317–19, 325, 342
Marriage on Trial, 295
Muslim Women’s Quest for Equality, 315n359
Misogyny, 306
Mizuage, 478, 481, 490
Mojahedine-e Khalq, 267
Monosemicity, 47
Moral rights, 543
versus economic rights, 536–37, 541
leniency, 219
Moreno-Ocampo, Luis, 446
Morphology of the Folktale, 53
Morris, Charles, 36n96, 48–49
Moscow Linguistic Circle, 52
Mossadegh, Mohammed, 266
Motivation, 41–42
Muhammad, Elijah, 212
Mukarovsky, J., 54
Music, as representation, 139–40, 141, 163
Nabokov, Vladimir, Lolita, 299, 308, 334
Nafaqa (maintenance), 325
Nafisi, Azar, 268, 270, 342. See also Reading Lolita in Tehran
Narrative grammar, 68–69
Narrative structures and law, 53–54
National Action Plan to Combat Trafficking, 359, 364
National Conference of the Confederation of Geisha Houses, 487
National People’s Congress Standing Committee, 357, 359
National Security Presidential Directive on Trafficking, 361
Natural law doctrine, 213–16
Aristotle, 230
Christianity, 234
critics of, 236
Grotius on, 235
Heraclitus, 230
history of, 229–30
Hobbes on, 235–36
Kant on, 236
legal positivism, 236–39
Locke on, 236
meaning of, 228–29
Plato, 230
Rousseau on, 236
Scholasticism, 234–35
Sophocles, 232–33
Stoicism, 233–34
under Sophists and Athenian democracy, 231–32
Natural rights theory, 536–37
New criticism
objectivity and subjectivity in legal interpretation, 59–60
and semiotics, 58–59
text-centered approach and application, 57–58
New York Times, 469
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 74
Nomos (convention), 231, 232, 248
Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 452
Nonscientific discourse, 45
Nonviolent resistance, 170
Not Without My Daughter, 320
Nu shu (women’s writing), 389, 390
Nussbaum, Martha, 238
Obama, Barrack, 92
Object and sign, 33–34
Objectivity and subjectivity, in legal interpretation, 59–60
O’Brien, Conor Cruise, 257
Ogden, Charles, 45
Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act (1988), U.S., 534
One-child policy, of China, 347, 348, 350, 366, 369, 388, 393
birth-planning workers and agent informants, 371–72
carrot and stick coercion for compliance, 374–75
forced abortions, 372–73
forced sterilizations, 373–74
recent changes, 382–83
scarcity of women, 375–82
Open texture of legal language, 61
Opinio juris, 149n99
Originalism and textualism, 57
Original understanding and popular sovereignty, 173
Outsider, concept of, 197
INDEX 571

Pahlavi, Reza Shah, 265, 266
Palermo Protocol, 351, 364, 398, 425, 429–31
purpose of, 429–30
section on children, 431
Paradox
in meaning of terrorism, 113–14
of thought and emotion, 139
Parody, in Anouilh’s Antigone, 253–55, 256, 257
Parole, 42
Paternity right, 543
Pearson, Keir, 123
Peirce, Charles Sanders, 3, 5, 21, 28, 29
definition of sign and
interpretant, 33–34
Dewey, influence on, 38–39
and Frank, 37
Gény and legal realism, influence on,
37–38
Holmes, influence on, 36–37
and law, 36
on legal realism, historical
perspective, 39–40
Penalty, 217
Pericles, 232, 245
Personality rights theory of copyright, 540
Personality theory and just laws, 214
Personal justice, 250
Personal rights, 543
Peters, Julie Stone, 129n7
Petrograd Society for the Study of Poetic
Language (OPOYAZ), 52
Pffaf, William, 107n103
Philosophy, as semiotic source, 30–40
denotation and connotation, 31–33
Peirce, Charles Sanders, 33–40
sign and interpretant, 33–34
Physis (natural law), 231, 232
The Pianist, 4, 7, 131, 138, 140–43,
151, 155
crimes against humanity,
illustration of, 152–53
distinction principle, 155n140, 157
empowerment and remedial effects of
memos and film making, 142–43
history as personal testimony, 140
human rights violation,
illustration of, 153–55
humanity principle, 155n139, 156–57
military necessity, 155n138, 156n142
oppressed people symbolization, in
occupied territories, 140
proportionality principle, 155–56n141,
157–58
representation differences between
book and film, 141–42
war crimes illustration in, 152
Piracy and dramatic irony, 533–35
Platform for Action, China, 358
Plato
Allegory of the Cave, 9, 202–3
on natural law, 230
Plessy v. Ferguson (1896), 204
Poinsot, Jean, 31n72
Polanski, Roman, 4, 7, 133, 138, 156
art as self-help remedy, 162
childhood as Jew, 142
The Pianist, 4, 7, 131, 138, 140–43
Polarity, 55
Polis, 241, 242, 245, 247, 250
Political conflicts, international, 107
Polygamy, 325
Polysemy, 61
Popular sovereignty, 173–74
Positive law. See Legal positivism
Posner, Richard A., 129n8, 137
Postmodernism, 222n10
and civil disobedience, 227–28
and CLS movement, 78
Post-structuralism, 5, 22n32, 63, 67, 71, 78
and psychoanalysis, 75
deconstruction and semiotics, 72–73
deconstructionist notion
of difference, 73
Foucault and language, 73–74
Powell, Colin, 426
Pragmatics, 48
Prague School, and social consciousness
development, 54–55
Prenatal sex selection, 380
Privacy theory of copyright, 539–40
Privilege and copyright, 535–6
Professional Responsibility Rules, 127
Program for the Development of the
Chinese Women, 359
Property rights theory, 538–39
Proportionality, principle of, 155–56n141, 157–58
Propp, Vladimir, 53
Prosecutor v. Sam Hinga Norman, 445
Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo, 445, 446, 447
Prosser, William, 50
Prostitute and Geisha, difference between, 476–77, 484–85
Prostitution Prevention Law. See Anti-Prostitution Act (1956), Japan
"PROTECT Act", 361, 415, 428–29, 495–96
Provisional law, 38
Psychoanalysis and post-structuralism, 75
Public figure, definition of, 500n197
Public speech and civil disobedience comparison of, 182
Qualsigns, 34
Quantum meruit, 499, 505–6, 518, 524
Quasi-contract, 506n234
Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations (RICO), 54
Rahbari (leadership), 273
Randolph, Edmund, 171
Rape
Beasts of No Nation, 443–44
in conflict, 112n121
sentence on, 358
Rawls, John
on civil disobedience, 180, 182, 223–24
on fair play concept, 215
Reading Lolita in Tehran, 4, 12, 264, 295, 297
The Great Gatsby, 300–302
Henry James’ novels, 302–4
literary critics on, 306–10
literature as reflection of reality in, 299–300
narrative structure of, 298–99
women’s human rights abuse, freedom from, 305–6
women’s loss of agency, individuality, and freedom in, 300
Reagan, Ronald, 113
Reality and fiction, 467
Reciprocity and Berne Convention, 542–43
Recreation and Amusement Association, 488
Red Cross, 145, 411
Referent, 30, 31
Referential fallacy, 138
Regulation for Control of Prostitutes (1901), Japan, 480
Representation, 127, 138–40
of armed conflict laws, in The Pianist, 144
music as, 139–40
Restorative justice and power of art as self-help remedy, 159–64
self-help remedies, 132
Retributive justice after World War II and Nuremberg trials, 158–59
self-help remedies, 132
Rheme, 35–36
Richards, I.A., 45, 58
Riffaterre, Michael, 64n253
Right of first publication, 517
Right of publicity, 501, 513n269, 515
Right to privacy, 513n269, 515
Robertshaw, Paul, 66, 74
Robinson, Mary, 431
Roman à clef, 510, 514n278
Rome Statute, 111, 446, 447, 452. See also individual entries
Roosari, 277
Rosenbaum, Thane, 154
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 236
Royal Greenwich Observatory, 115
Rule of the Shorter Term, 543
Russian formalism, 52–54
defamiliarization and law, 53
narrative structures and law, 53–54
Sale of Children Protocol, 421–22
Sankoh, Foday, 438
Saussure, De Ferdinand, 3, 5, 21, 28, 72
arbitrary sign, 41–42
langue and parole, 42
law and semiology, 44–45
linguistics and semiology, 43–44
semiology, 40–41
society and semiology, 43
synchronic and diachronic study of language, 42–43
Saussurean semiotics, 35. See also Structuralism
Scalia, Antonin, 57
Scholasticism and natural law, 234–35
Scholes, Robert, 58n210
Schwabach, Aaron, 83
Scientia sermocinale, 31n72
Scientific discourse, 45
Scott, Richard, 83
Secrecy and semiotics, 119
Secularism, in France, 234–35
See, Lisa, Snow Flower and the Secret Fan, 4, 13, 389–92
Segregation, 214–15
Self-censorship, 510
Self-critical awareness, 63
Self-defense and terrorism, 114
Self-determination and terrorism, 109–11
Self-immolation, in Iran, 315
Selma March (1965), 204
Semantics, 48
Serres, 49
Semiology, 29, 40–41, 70
and law, 44–45
linguistics, 43–44
and society, 43
and structuralism, 50–51
Semiosis, 34n83, 73
Semiotics, 28. See also Legal semiotics:
Linguistics
anthropology, 50–52
behaviorist, 48–49
and critical legal studies, 76–78, 137
culture, 527
definition of, 23–24, 48, 85n11
hermeneutics and reader-response theory, 530–31
and law and literature, 131–33
legal positivism, 60–62
and Letter from Birmingham Jail. See Letter from Birmingham Jail
literary criticism, 52
medicine, 29–30
and new criticism, 58–59
philosophy, 30–40
of women’s human rights in Iran, 263
Sex Discrimination Ordinance (1995), Hong Kong, 358
Sex trafficking. See also Geisha; Trafficking Victims Protection Act (TVPA)
complicity of corrupt officials, 367
criminalization of and reprisal against trafficking victims, 368–69
definition of, 352
domestic trafficking of women within China, 364–65
eradication of, 495
feminist legal theory on, 496–97
international trafficking into and outside China, 365–66
policy suggestions to combat, 387 and slavery, 470–74, 492–96
Shah, Mohammad Reza, 266
religious opposition to, 267
Shah, Reza, 281–82, 286, 287, 321
Shanghai Children’s Welfare Institute, 377
Shari’a law, 286
and family law, 280, 321
Guardian Council, 273
reinstatement of, 322–23
women’s rights, 287, 343
Shklovskvy, Victor, 53
Shura-ye negahban (Guardian Council), 273
Sign, 3–4
classification of, 34–36
and ground, 33
and object, 33–34
Peirce’s definition of, 33
and symbols, 35
theory and law, 26–28
triadic relation for, 33n83
Signification, 28
Signified
and referent, 30, 31
in The Pianist, 131
and signifier, 3, 26, 30–31, 194, 530
Similarity and difference, interplay of, 198
Simpson, Mona, 307
Sinsigns, 34
Sinter, P.W., Children at War, 401n25
Slavery Convention (1926), 147, 432
Slavery Convention (1956), 432–33
Social consciousness development, 54–55
Socrates, 202n63, 218
   Apology, 216
   Sophists, 231
Sontag, Susan, 307
Sophists and Athenian democracy, and natural law, 231–32
Sophocles, 222, 230
   Antigone, 4, 9, 10, 191, 231, 238, 239–42, 244–51
   natural law, 232–33
South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 162
Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), 204, 205
Soviet semioticians, 50
Spielberg, Steven, 463
Stankiewicz, Edward, 62n245
Stasi Commission, 289–90
Statistical Information and Monitoring Program on Child Labor (SIMPOC), 436
Statute of Anne (1709), 536, 537
Statutory copyright, 536
St. Augustine, 201, 234
Sterilizations in China, forced, 373–74
Stewart, Potter, 84
Stoicism and natural law, 233–34
Stoic theory, 30
Storytelling, through art, 160
St. Paul, 201, 206
St. Petersburg Declaration (1868), 145
Structural anthropology and law, 51–52
Structuralism, 27n54, 39n118. See also Saussurean semiotics
   Barthesian semiotics, 69–71
vs. deconstructionism, 62–63
   grammar of narratives, 68–69
and semiology, 50–51
   theories and law, 63–68
St. Thomas, 230
Sun Tzu, 144
Symbolic speech, 186
Symbols
   and meaning, 116
   and semiotic nature, 118–19
   and signs, 35
of terrorism, 118–22
Syntactics, 48
Système de la Mode, 41n122
Szpilman, Władysław, 7, 131, 133, 138, 139, 153
   art as self-help remedy, 162–64
   The Pianist, 4, 7, 131, 138, 140–43
Tafazoli, Jahangir, 337
Tafsir (Koranic interpretation), 344
Tamkin (sexual submission, obedience), 325
Taney, J., 174
Tariff Act (1930), U.S., 534
Tempo Reforms, 484–85
Term employment, 485
Terrorism, 181. See also international terrorism
   activity, 95, 100
   group, 94, 101
   international crimes, 111–12
   literary and cinematographic representations of, 114–24
   paradoxes in meaning of, 113–14
   and self-determination, 109–11
Terrorism definition, 85n8, 87, 89n30
   Anti-Terrorism Act (1996), 91–92
   of Canada, 99–101
   of England, 94–96
   of European Nation, 99
   FBI, 93
   Financial Anti-Terrorism Act (2001), 92–93
   of France, 96–99
   of scholars, 105–8
   of U.N., 101–5
   U.S. Patriot Act (2001), 92
   U.S. State Department, 94
Terrorisme, 96
   Theory and Time magazine, 386
Thirdness, 34n83. See also Mediation
Thoreau, Henry David, 9, 169, 182, 223 on civil disobedience, 222
   On the Duty of Civil Disobedience, 191n3
Threatening, significance of, 101
Tiefenbrun, Susan and Legal Semiotics, 193n14
Tillich, Paul, 214
Todorov, Tzvetan, 22, 68–69
Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 534n41
Traffic

ong, 13. See also One-child policy;

Sex trafficking

in China, 350–51

Chinese law, 357–60

definitions, 351–54, 366, 397, 398, 492

international instruments regulating, 354–57

U.S. laws, 360–64

Traffic

ng in Persons (“TIP”) Report, 276n92, 361

on child soldiering, 425–26

division of countries into tiers, 362–64, 426–27

Traffic


Traffic

ing Victims Protection Reauthorization Acts (TVPRA), 361

Transitional justice, 162

Translinguistics, 41

Treaty of Versailles, 147

Treaty on the Protection of Artistic and Scientific Institutions and Historic Monuments (Roerich Pact), 147–48

Tribe, Laurence, 26

Trollope, Anthony, 544

Tudor, 267

Tulkens, J., 293, 294

Unchastity, 516n285

Unfair law, 215

Uniform Commercial Code, 27–28

United Kingdom Terrorism Act (2000), 95–96

United Mine Workers; United States v. (1947), 205

United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF), 399

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 410

Universal Copyright Convention (1952), 544, 545

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 333, 339

Universal grammar, 69

Unjust enrichment and quantum meruit, 518

Unjust laws, obedience to, 184. See also Civil disobedience

based on negative consequences theory, 184

U.N. Protocol on Trafficking, 495

Untermenschen (subhumans), 151

U.S. Constitution of 1787, 173–74

U.S. Copyright Office, 542

Velayat-e faghiih (rule of the Islamic jurist), 273

Vienna Convention on Treaties, 432n232

Violence, definition of, 88, 100

Visual Artists Rights Act (1990), 537

Voting Rights Act (1964), 204

Walden and Civil Disobedience, 9, 191

Walker v. City of Birmingham (1967), 205

Wallace, George, 205

Wallace, William, 144

War crimes

definition of, 110

history of, 144

illustration of, 152

Warsaw Ghetto, 140, 142, 152, 157

Warsaw Rising, 163

Washington, George, 171

Washington Square, 303

Webster, Daniel, 175

Weisberg, Richard, 137

The Failure of the Word, 135

Vichy Laws and the Holocaust, 135, 549

Wei Xing Zhu, 381

West, Robin, 238, 246

Westlaw®, 26

Westoxication, revolution against, 266–67

White, James Boyd

law and literature movement, 135

The Legal Imagination, 135

White Revolution, 266

White slavery, 494

Wiesel, Elie, 143

Wissenschaftslehre, 32n73

Witteveen, Willem J., 39n118

Women in black-and-white ethos, 300–304

Women scarcity in China, causes of, 375

infant girls abandonment, 376–78

infanticide, 379–80

non-registration of children at birth, 381–82

sex-selective abortions, 380–81
Women’s Handicraft Workshop, 487
Women’s human rights abuse,
freedom from, 305–6
Working Group on Contemporary
Forms of Slavery, 433–34
World Bank, 353
World War I, 146

Xenophobia, of Iran, 337
Xiaoping, Deng, 370

Yagman, Stephen, 107n103
Yakuza, 489n143, 493

Zeno, 233
Zhao Baige, 382
Zhuzhoquan (authorship right), 550