

TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC VĂN LANG  
ĐƠN VỊ: KHOA NGOẠI NGỮ

**ĐỀ THI VÀ ĐÁP ÁN**  
**THI KẾT THÚC HỌC PHẦN**  
**Học kỳ 1, năm học 2023-2024**

**I. Thông tin chung**

Tên học phần:	Ngữ âm và âm vị học tiếng Anh		
Mã học phần:	72ENGL40303	Số tín chỉ:	3
Mã nhóm lớp học phần:	232_72ENGL40303_01		
Hình thức thi: <b>Trắc nghiệm kết hợp Tự luận</b>	Thời gian làm bài:	<b>75</b>	phút
<i>Thí sinh được tham khảo tài liệu:</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Có	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Không	

**II. Các yêu cầu của đề thi nhằm đáp ứng CLO**

Ký hiệu CLO	Nội dung CLO	Hình thức đánh giá	Trọng số CLO trong thành phần đánh giá (%)	Câu hỏi thi số	Điểm số tối đa	Lấy dữ liệu đo lường mức đạt PLO/PI
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
CLO 1	Áp dụng kiến thức về cách phát âm và các bộ phận phát âm tiếng Anh trong việc phát âm	Trắc nghiệm	15	1-12	0.15	
CLO 2	Vận dụng kiến thức về ngữ âm và âm vị để xác định các hiện tượng ngữ âm trong tiếng Anh (nhấn âm, giảm âm, nối âm, trọng âm và ngữ điệu).	Trắc nghiệm	20	13-50	0.15	
CLO 3	Phân biệt đặc điểm, các bộ phận phát âm của các âm tương tự trong tiếng Anh	Trắc nghiệm	15	1-12	0.15	
CLO 4	Thiết lập kỹ năng phân tích các hiện tượng ngữ âm, âm	Tự luận	50	1-10	0.25	

	vị khi phiên âm từ vựng trong tiếng Anh theo bảng kí hiệu ngữ âm quốc tế IPA.					
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### III. Nội dung câu hỏi thi

#### PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM (50 câu, 7.5 điểm, 0.15 điểm/câu)

Which word contains a velar nasal?

- A. think
- B. naughty
- C. lend
- D. tin

ANSWER: A

Which word **DOES NOT** contain a semi-vowel?

- A. who
- B. what
- C. pure
- D. twit

ANSWER: A

Which consonant does the following description refer to? *“The tongue tip touches the inside of the lower teeth, and the blade touches the inside of the upper teeth.”*

- A. dental
- B. plosive
- C. fricative
- D. lateral

ANSWER: A

Which word **begins** and **ends** with a **FRICATIVE**?

- A. thoughts
- B. peppers
- C. changes
- D. fridge

ANSWER: A

When describing a consonant, such aspects as place of articulation, \_\_\_\_\_ of articulation and voicing are taken into consideration.

- A. manner
- B. tongue height
- C. devoicing
- D. backness

ANSWER: A

Choose the **FALSE** statement.

- A. Any consonant is made with vocal vibration.
- B. Phonologically, a consonant occurs at the edge of a syllable.
- C. There is some obstruction or narrowing in the vocal tract when pronouncing a consonant.
- D. Consonant cluster is when some consonants are pronounced together in a coda or in an onset.

ANSWER: A

Which word contains an **alveolar fricative**?

- A. tries
- B. fresh
- C. bridge
- D. coughed

ANSWER: A

Which word has a **plosive** consonant which is **aspirated**?

- A. tall
- B. study
- C. speak
- D. depth

ANSWER: A

A/An \_\_\_\_\_ vowel is a vowel for which there is (relatively) little space between the surface of the tongue and the roof of the mouth.

- A. close
- B. open
- C. front
- D. back

ANSWER: A

In a \_\_\_\_\_, a movement is made quickly from one vowel to another and then the third.

- A. triphthong
- B. monophthong
- C. diphthong
- D. peak

ANSWER: A

The shared vowel in the following words: “*short*”, “*pot*”, “*hood*”, “*star*” is a/an \_\_\_\_\_ vowel.

- A. back
- B. close
- C. open
- D. central

ANSWER: A

Choose the **FALSE** statement.

- A. Phonetically, a vowel is pronounced without absence of obstruction in the vocal tract.
- B. Phonetically, a vowel is pronounced with vocal fold vibration.
- C. Phonologically, a vowel occurs at the center of a syllable.
- D. A vowel becomes longer in pronunciation when it is followed by a voiced consonant.

ANSWER: A

Which word contains a **long monophthong**?

- A. meat
- B. read (*past form*)
- C. spreading
- D. engine

ANSWER: A

Which word has a vowel which is **SHORTENED** when pronounced?

- A. fat
- B. bed
- C. hedge
- D. tub

ANSWER: A

Which word **DOESN'T** carry a diphthong?

- A. novel
- B. break
- C. fly
- D. hold

ANSWER: A

A syllable containing a \_\_\_\_\_ is always an unstressed syllable.

- A. schwa
- B. long vowel
- C. strong vowel
- D. secondary stress

ANSWER: A

An open syllable has \_\_\_\_\_ at the end of it.

- A. no consonant
- B. one vowel
- C. a consonant
- D. some vowels

ANSWER: A

Which of the following has the **LEAST** number of syllables?

- A. accomplishment
- B. architectural

C. experimental

D. vegetarian

ANSWER: A

A closed syllable has \_\_\_\_\_ at the end of it.

A. a consonant

B. one vowel

C. no consonant

D. some vowels

ANSWER: A

In a syllable, the **MAXIMUM** number of consonants in an **ONSET** is \_\_\_\_\_ consonants.

A. 3

B. 2

C. 4

D. 5

ANSWER: A

Which word has two **STRONG** syllables?

A. unloved

B. aloud

C. any

D. paper

ANSWER: A

How many syllables are there in the word “**classification**”?

A. 5

B. 6

C. 4

D. 7

ANSWER: A

Which affix can affect a stress placement?

- A. -ity
- B. re-
- C. -ing
- D. -ly

ANSWER: A

Which word has the main stress on the **first** syllable?

- A. architecture
- B. decreasing
- C. abundance
- D. official

ANSWER: A

Choose the word whose main stress position is different from that of the other words.

- A. actually
- B. allergic
- C. maintaining
- D. assurance

ANSWER: A

Which word has the same main stress position as the word “**industry**”?

- A. present (noun)
- B. technician
- C. present (verb)
- D. event

ANSWER: A

Which word **DOESN'T** have a **SECONDARY** stress?

- A. memorial
- B. education
- C. enthusiastic
- D. engineering

ANSWER: A

Choose an appropriate tone mark for the **BOLD, CAPITAL** syllable to indicate the speaker's attitude.

"I don't want to know where; I want to know **WHEN**." (The speaker wants to emphasize "when" rather than "where")

- A. fall
- B. rise
- C. fall-rise
- D. rise-fall

ANSWER: A

Choose an appropriate tone mark for the **BOLD, CAPITAL** syllable to indicate the speaker's attitude.

"You may choose among these colors: **RED**, blue or brown." (The speaker wants to offer a choice.)

- A. rise
- B. fall
- C. fall-rise
- D. rise-fall

ANSWER: A

Choose an appropriate tone mark for the **BOLD, CAPITAL** syllable to indicate the speaker's attitude.

"She is doing a good job, **ISN'T** she?" (The speaker wants to confirm that his knowledge is true.)

- A. fall
- B. rise
- C. fall-rise
- D. rise-fall

ANSWER: A

Choose an appropriate tone mark for the **BOLD, CAPITAL** syllable to indicate the speaker's attitude.

"Do you love **ROSE**?" (The speaker wants to ask for information for the first time.)



- A. rise
- B. fall
- C. fall-rise
- D. rise-fall

ANSWER: A

Choose an appropriate tone mark for the **BOLD, CAPITAL** syllable to indicate the speaker's attitude.

“What did you **SAY?**” (The speaker wants the listener to repeat the information.)

- A. rise
- B. fall
- C. fall-rise
- D. rise-fall

ANSWER: A

Which sound structure is correct for '*scratch*'? (*C = a consonant, V = a vowel, VV = diphthongs*)

- A. CCCVC
- B. CCCVVC
- C. CCVVC
- D. CCCVCC

ANSWER: A

Which sound structure is correct for '*phased*'? (*C = a consonant, V = a vowel, VV = diphthongs*)

- A. CVVCC
- B. CCVVCC
- C. CVCC
- D. CCVVC

ANSWER: A

Which sound structure is correct for '*string*'? (*C = a consonant, V = a vowel, VV = diphthongs*)

- A. CCCVC
- B. CCCVCC

C. CCCVVCC

D. CCVC

ANSWER: A

Which sound structure is correct for *'weather'*? (C = a consonant, V = a vowel, VV = diphthongs)

A. CVCV

B. CCVCCVC

C. CVVCVC

D. CVCVC

ANSWER: A

Which sound structure is correct for *'archive'*? (C = a consonant, V = a vowel, VV = diphthongs)

A. VCVVC

B. VCCCVCV

C. VCCVC

D. VCCVCV

ANSWER: A

What is the correct phonemic transcription for the word "**police**"?

A. /pə'li:s/

B. /pə'li:z/

C. /pɔ:'li:s/

D. /'pɒlɪs/

ANSWER: A

What is the correct phonemic transcription for the word "**correct**"?

A. /kə'rekt/

B. /kɔ:'rekt/

C. /'kɔ:rekt/

D. /'kɜ:rekt/

ANSWER: A

What is the correct phonemic transcription for the word "**mission**"?

A. /'mɪʃn/

B. /'mɪʃən/

**C.** /mɪʃən/

**D.** /mi:'ʃn/

ANSWER: A

The “**onset**” element in the monosyllable word “*pleased*” is \_\_\_\_\_

**A.** /pl/

**B.** /sd/

**C.** /p/

**D.** /d/

ANSWER: A

The “**coda**” element in the monosyllable word “*lasts*” is \_\_\_\_\_

**A.** /sts/

**B.** /st/

**C.** /ts/

**D.** /l/

ANSWER: A

How many types of diphthongs are there in British English phonology? What are they?

**A.** 2: centring and closing

**B.** 3: monophthongs, diphthongs and triphthongs

**C.** 3: centring, closing and backing

**D.** 2: backing and fronting

ANSWER: A

How many monophthongs are there in British English phonology?

**A.** 12

**B.** 8

**C.** 20

**D.** 5

ANSWER: A

How many consonants are there in British English phonology?

**A.** 24

**B.** 12

**C.** 16

**D.** 8

ANSWER: A

Which consonant has the characteristics of a vowel?

**A.** /w/

**B.** /t/

C. /e/

D. /p/

ANSWER: A

In which of the following words can **dark /l/** be found?

A. eel

B. loud

C. slow

D. lord

ANSWER: A

Which of the following words has the **longest** monophthong?

A. bead

B. sweat

C. make

D. tick

ANSWER: A

A **syllabic** consonant can be found in the word “**beautiful**”.

A. The above statement is true.

B. The above statement is false.

ANSWER: A

The syllable structure for the monosyllable word “SPRING” is “**onset + center + coda**”.

What is another term that also refers to “**center**”?

A. peak

B. rhyme

C. semi-vowel

D. pitch

ANSWER: A

### PHẦN TỰ LUẬN (2.5 ĐIỂM, 10 câu, 0.25 điểm/câu)

**Write the correct spelling from each of the phonemic transcriptions.**

Question 1: /'ɔ:gnarɪzd/

Question 2: /'haɪfn/

Question 3: /bɪ'ɡɪnɪŋ/

Question 4: /ə'ɪdʒnl/

Question 5: /'ɔ:fnɪdʒ/

Question 6: /'pi:sfli/

Question 7: /'faɪəpleɪs/

Question 8: /,ɔ:ltə'geðə/

Question 9: /,prɒblə'mætɪk/

Question 10: /ə'tʃi:vmənt/

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### ĐÁP ÁN PHẦN TỰ LUẬN VÀ THANG ĐIỂM

**Answer to question 1: organized/ organised**

**Answer to question 2: hyphen**

**Answer to question 3: beginning**

**Answer to question 4: original**

**Answer to question 5: orphanage**

**Answer to question 6: peacefully**

**Answer to question 7: fireplace**

**Answer to question 8: altogether**

**Answer to question 9: problematic**

**Answer to question 10: achievement**

*TP. Hồ Chí Minh, ngày 08 tháng 03 năm 2024*

**P. Trưởng bộ môn**



**ThS. Cao Thị Xuân Tú**

**Giảng viên ra đề**



**ThS. Nguyễn Huy Cường**