

TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC VĂN LANG
KHOA: NGOẠI NGỮ

ĐÁP ÁN ĐỀ THI KẾT THÚC HỌC PHẦN
Học kỳ 1, năm học 2022 - 2023

Mã học phần: DNN0200

Tên học phần: Văn Hoá Xã Hội Mỹ

Mã nhóm lớp học phần: 221_DNN0200_01

Thời gian làm bài (phút/ngày): 60 phút

Hình thức thi: **Tự luận**

Được sử dụng tài liệu: Có

Không

Giảng viên nộp đề thi, đáp án bao gồm cả **Lần 1 và Lần 2 trước ngày 06/11/2022.**

Cách thức nộp bài phần tự luận (Giảng viên ghi rõ yêu cầu):

Format nội dung đáp án đề thi:

- Font: Times New Roman

- Size: 13

Câu 1 (2.5 điểm):

- The frontier was very important in shaping American value - the image of the frontier as a symbol of being a true American.

- Today, there is more awareness of what really happened during the settlement from East to West across the American continent, which led to the settlers believing that it was their "manifest destiny" to control all of the land. Besides, displaced native Americans were placed into reservations.

- Many Americans are still inspired by the frontier culture. This was responsible for many of today's American values. For example, they work hard such as cutting down forests, building towns and cities, and make competition such as gold rush, land rush.

- Individualism, self-reliance and equality of opportunity were all important attributes for people on the frontier. The value of "individual freedom" also developed at this time because there was no "establishment" to control what people could do.

- Many people in Western states still value individual freedom very highly.

Câu 2 (2.5 điểm):

The Civil Right Movement was a struggle for social justice that took place mainly during the 1950s and 1960s for blacks to gain equal rights under the law in the United States. In 1954 the Supreme Court declared that racially segregated education was unconstitutional. Black leaders were encouraged to seek an end to all segregation. The most prolific leaders

were Martin Luther King Jr. - wanted greater assimilation of black people and Malcolm X - blacks from white culture. The Civil War had officially abolished slavery, but it didn't end discrimination against blacks. The Civil Rights Acts of 1964 and 1965 forbade discrimination in public places and by any program that receives federal government funding. The law guaranteed equal employment for black workers and required universities to recruit black students. Black people have gained freedom from segregation and the right to vote. The Civil Right Movement helped to assimilate blacks into larger American culture and improved blacks' situation in the USA. They are now mayors of major cities, members of Congress and their dream came true when Barack Obama became the first black American president in 2008.

Câu 3 (2.5 điểm):

In my opinion, the American culture tremendously influences other cultures all around the world through a mixed variety of aspects, especially through language, films and food.

- **Language:** A constant stream of American TV, films, songs, computer games and websites have spread American words and expressions far beyond its borders. The most obvious example is the expression "OK", adopted by languages everywhere.

- **Films:** Through American movies, especially Hollywood movies, there is an appearance of cultural imperialism where it encourages the consumerism trend around the world. For example, the culture of eating low carb food in American movies caused the popularity of McDonald's, KFC, pizza, etc.

- **Food:** Fast food franchises with their standardized menus, restaurant layouts, and operating procedures influence habits of other nations' people. For instance, American-style food, especially fast food, has changed the way people eat in other parts of the world. It is now more common to eat with your hands in Asia.

Câu 4 (2.5 điểm):

- Educational institutions in the United States reflect the nation's basic values, especially the ideal of the equality of opportunity.

- Americans believe that everyone deserves an equal opportunity to get a good education. They reaffirmed the principle of equality by making schools open to all Americans and by financing the schools with tax money collected from all citizens.

- The educational ladder concept is an almost perfect reflection of the American ideal in individual success based on equality of opportunity and on "working your way to the top".

- In the United States, there are no separate public educational systems with a higher level of education for the wealthy and a lower level of education for the masses.

- Rather, there is one system that is open to all. Individuals may climb as high on the ladder as they can.

- The abilities of the individuals, rather than their social class, are expected to determine how high each person will go.

- Although the great majority of children attend the free public school, about 10% choose to attend private schools.
- The majority of these are religious schools that are associated with particular churches and receive financial support from them.
- A major purpose of these schools is to give religious instruction, which cannot be done in public school. Furthermore, they believe that these schools are safer and have higher academic standards than the public school.

Ngày biên soạn: 19/10/2022

Giảng viên biên soạn đề thi: Đinh Huỳnh Mai Tú

Ngày kiểm duyệt: Ngày 1/11/2022

Trưởng Bộ môn kiểm duyệt đề thi: Nguyễn Hải Long

Sau khi kiểm duyệt đề thi, **Trưởng (Phó) Khoa/Bộ môn** gửi về Trung tâm Khảo thí qua email: khaothivanlang@gmail.com bao gồm file word và file pdf (được đặt password trên 1 file nén/lần gửi) và nhắn tin password + họ tên GV gửi qua Số điện thoại Thầy Phan Nhật Linh (**0918.01.03.09**).